2 2 5 MID-YEAR REVIEW

A detailed look at start-up funding in Africa



Africa: The Big Deal

LIVE Tuesday 22 July

8am - Dakar 9am - Lagos 10am - Jo'burg

11am - Nairobi

Presented by



Max Cuvellier Giacomelli
Maxime Bayen





Rosemond Phil-Othihiwa

Moderator



Rosemond Phil-Othihiwa

Presented by



Max Cuvellier Giacomelli



Maxime Bayen

What is 'Africa: The Big Deal'?

A database

in Africa since 2019, updated monthly



A newsletter

building insights from the data and discussing trends in start-up funding in Africa

africathebigdeal.com



Ready?

\$1.4b +78% vs H1 2024 -1.5% vs H2 2024

Total transaction value

(equity, debt, grants, exc. exits)

Equity 67% \$950m

+79% vs H1 2024 -7% vs H2 2024 Debt 28% \$400m

+55% vs H1 2024 -1% vs H2 2024

Number of start-ups who raised

238 \$100k+ 108 \$1m+ 40 \$10m+

For more, check out our newsletter at thebigdeal.substack.com

Source: **thebigdeal.gumroad.com** | \$100k+ deals: equity, debt, grants etc., excluding exits Both publicly disclosed & shared in confidence by selected investors

78%

of the funding was invested in start-ups in one of the **Big Four**

South Africa 25% \$344m

24% \$339m **Kenya 16%** \$227m

Nigeria 13% \$176m

Senegal (\$148m), Ghana (\$39m) Togo (\$30m), Côte d'Ivoire (\$19m) 33%

of \$100k+ deals were signed outside the Big Four

45%

of the funding was invested in **fintech** start-ups (\$640m)

Followed by

Energy & Water 20%
Health tech 11%
Logistics & Transport 8%

21%

of the funding was invested in **climate tech** start-ups

330+

investors were involved in at least one \$100k+ deal



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% of the funding invested in start-ups with a female CEO at least one female (co-)founder

1.5%

9%

0.4%

Share of global equity funding raised by start-ups in Africa

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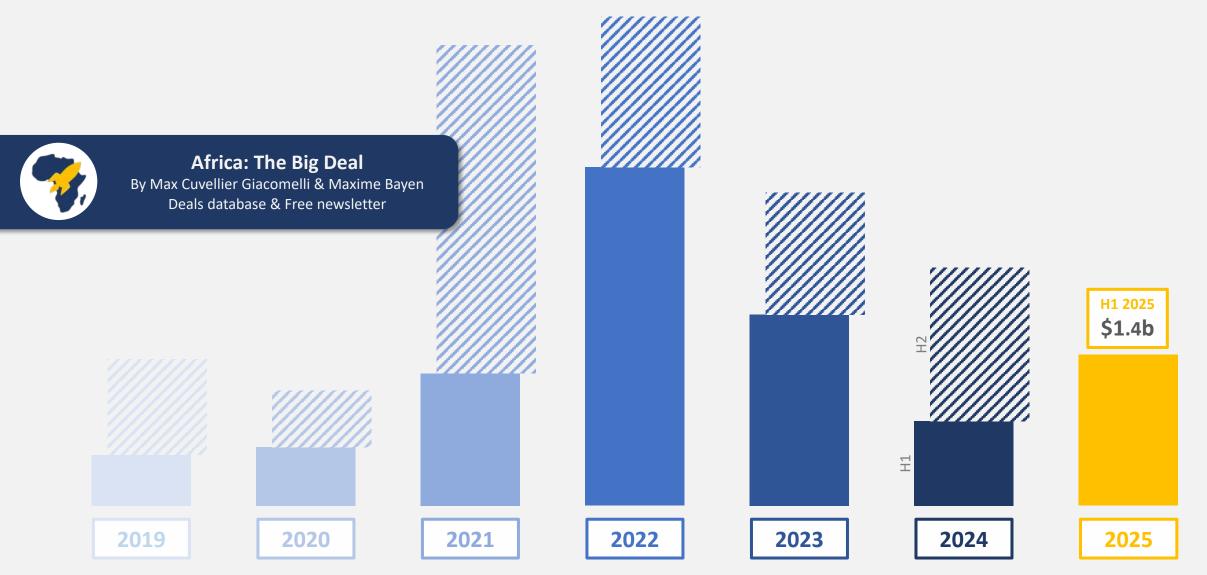
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Share of global equity funding raised by start-ups in Africa

Start-ups raised significantly more in H1'25 than in H1'24 (+78%)

Total funding raised (exc. exits) | by semester



Source: Proprietary database available at thebigdeal.gumroad.com | Equity, debt, grant deals (exc. exits) | \$1m+ (2019), \$500k+ (2021-) | For more, Check out africathebigdeal.com & Follow us on Linkedin

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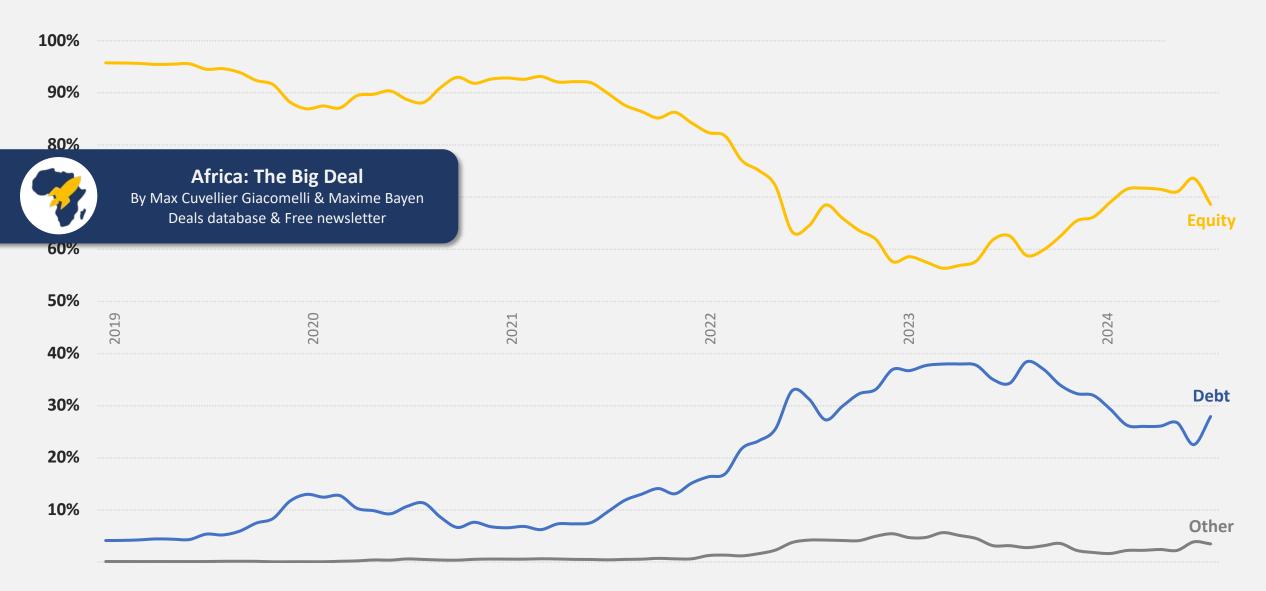
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Share of global equity funding raised by start-ups in Africa

Two-thirds of the funding is currently raised as equity

Share of funding (exc. exits) raised by start-ups in equity, debt & other instruments | 12-monthly rolling periods



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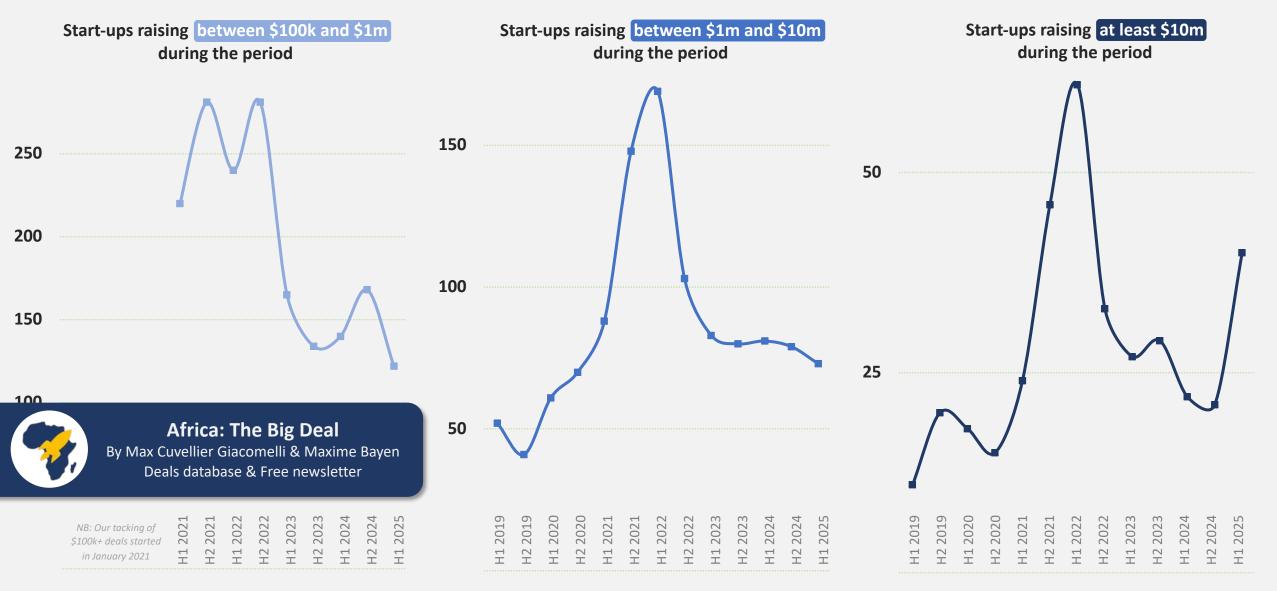
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Share of global equity funding raised by start-ups in Africa

Small deals stable in number. Large \$10m+ deals spike

Number start-ups raising \$100k+/\$1m+/\$10m+ (exc. exits) | per half-year



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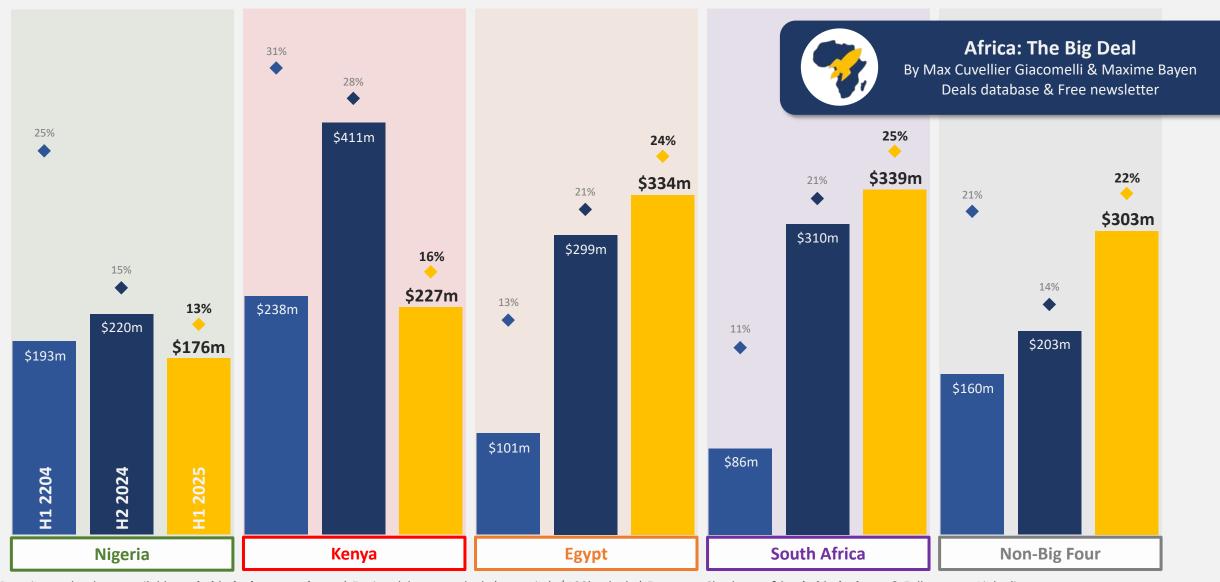
Share of global equity funding raised by start-ups in Africa

Start-up investments in Africa | H1 2025

Total funding raised (exc. exits) Start-ups raising at least \$100k Tunisia Morocco ALG Egypt Egypt ALG \$339m **Nigeria** \$176m Uganda Senegal CIV \$148m Kenya Ghana Togo CM Nigeria \$30m \$39m \$227m Kenya CM DRC Tanzania ANG ANG Africa: The Big Deal **South Africa South Africa** By Max Cuvellier Giacomelli & Maxime Bayen \$344m Deals database & Free newsletter

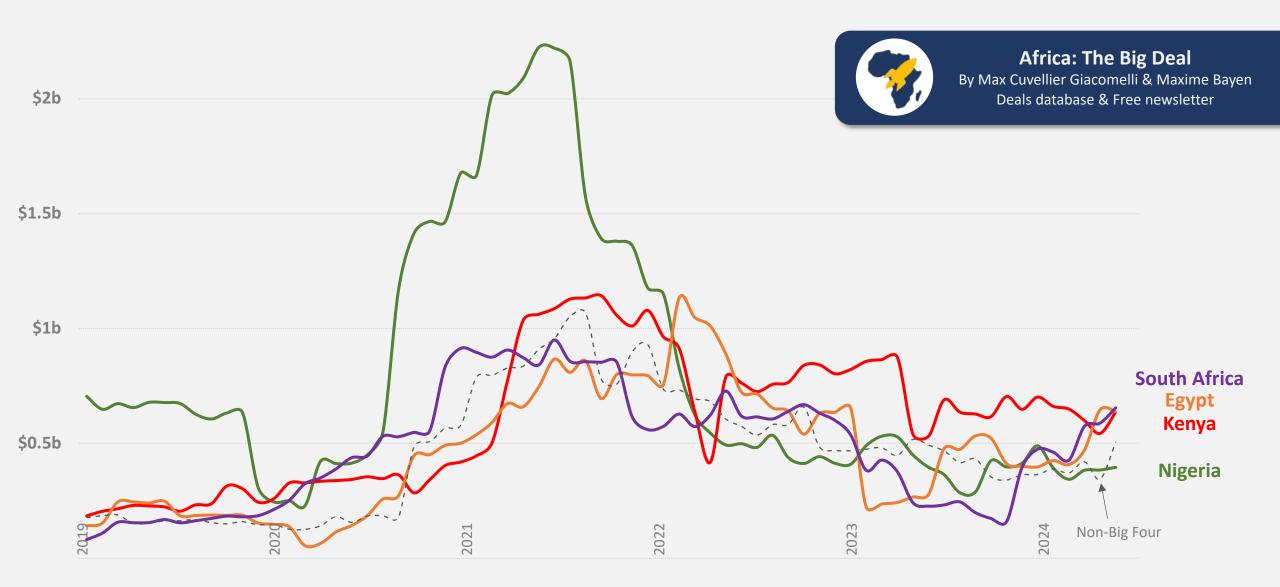
South Africa and Egypt top H1 2025 charts

Funding raised (exc. exits) in key markets | absolute & %age | H1 2024 - H1 2025



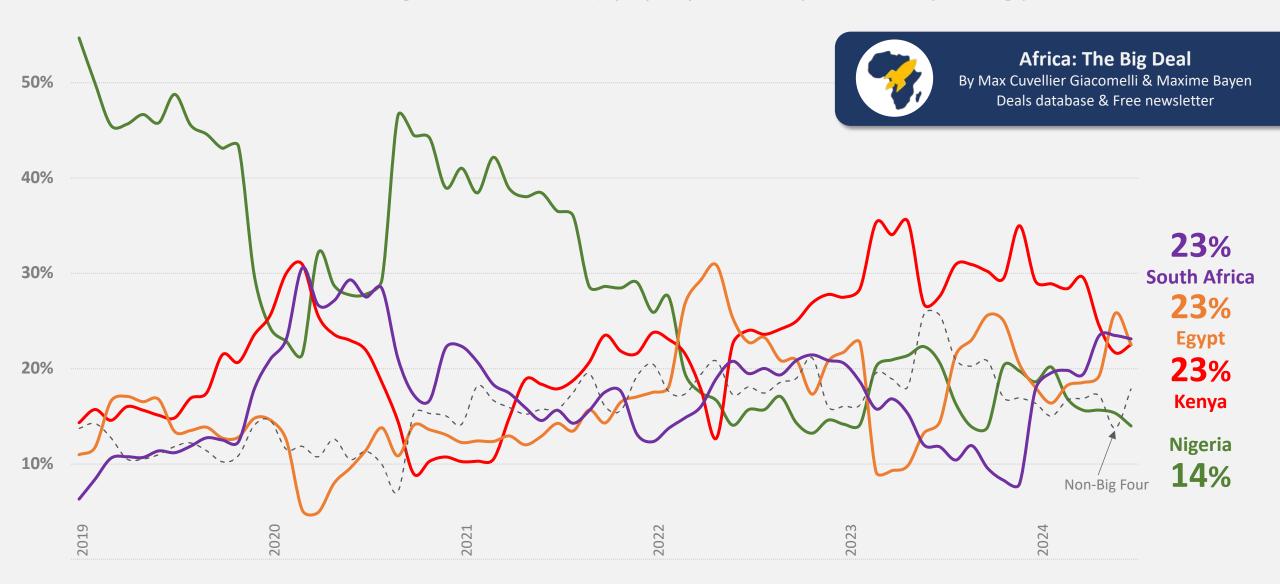
South Africa, Egypt, Kenya neck and neck. Nigeria lags behind

Total funding raised (exc. exits) | by key markets | 12-monthly rolling periods



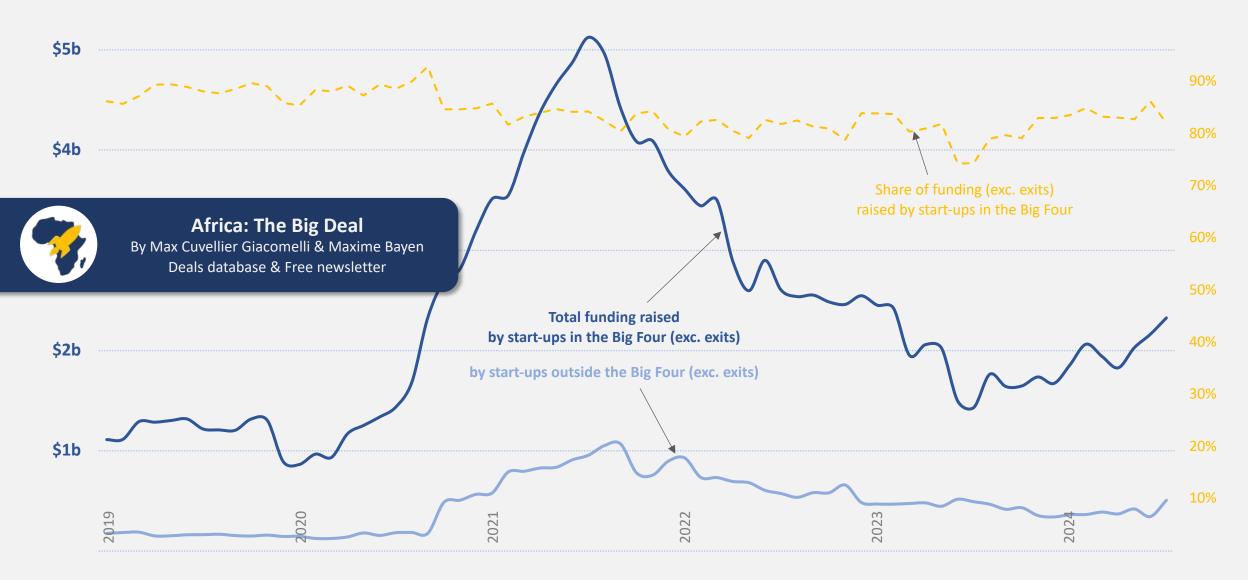
South Africa, Egypt, Kenya on par. Nigeria nearing all-time low

Share of total funding raised (exc. exits) | by key markets | 12-monthly rolling periods



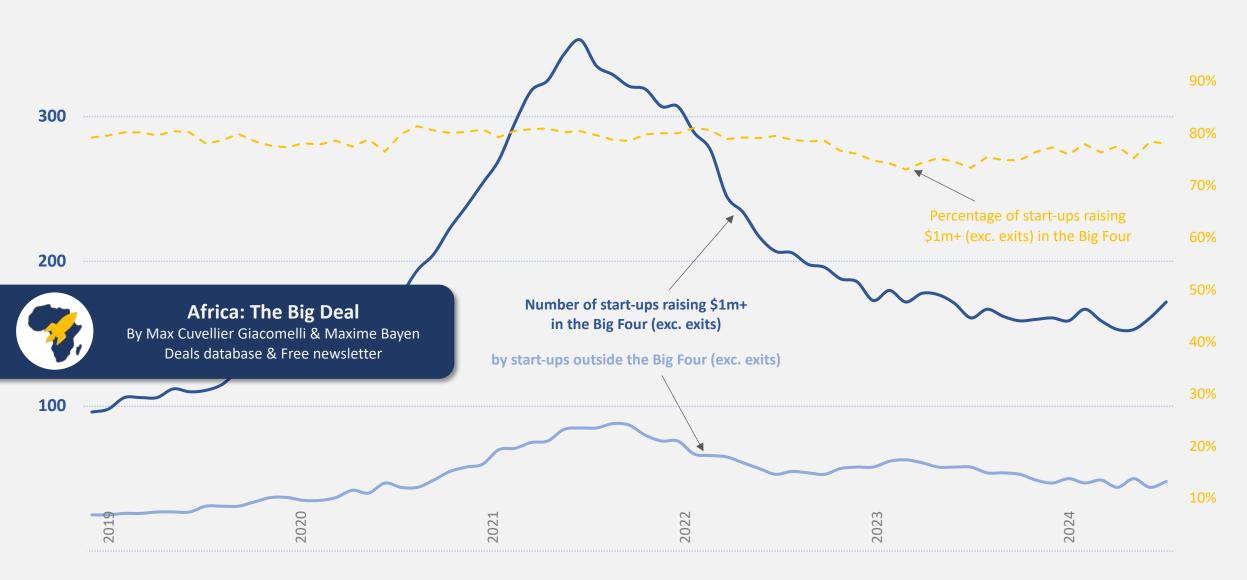
The Big Four continue to attract most of the start-up funding

Funding (exc. exits) raised by start-ups in the Big Four vs. elsewhere | 12-monthly rolling periods



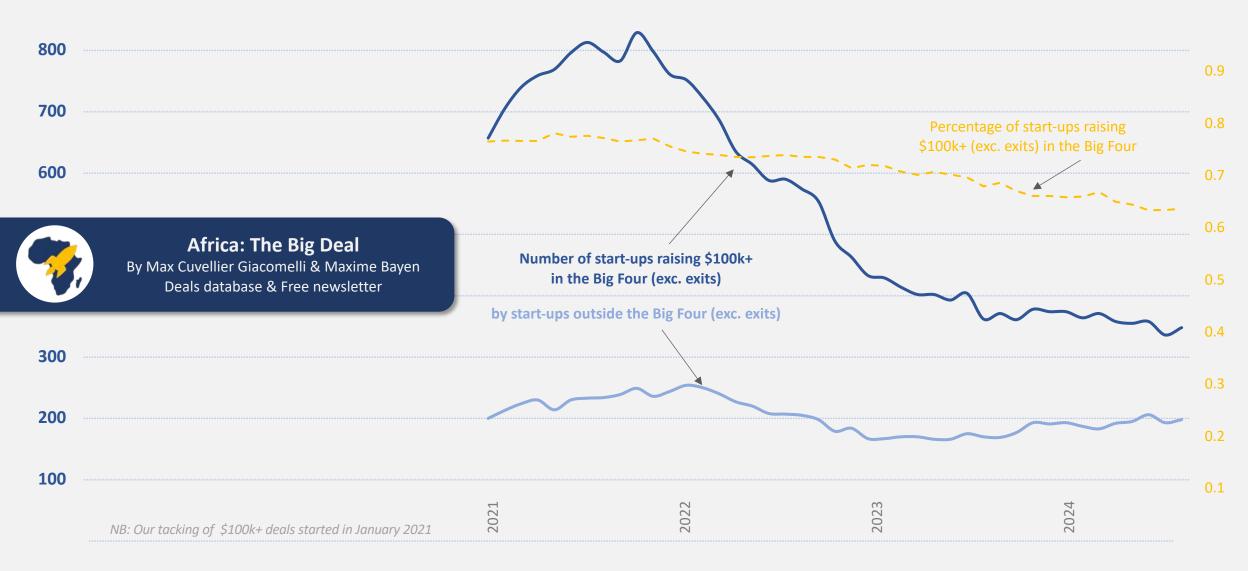
Most \$1m+ start-up deals continue to happen in the Big Four

Number of \$1m+ deals (exc. exits) by start-ups in the Big Four vs. elsewhere | 12-monthly rolling periods



Share of non-Big Four \$100k+ deals continues to grow

Number of \$100k+ deals (exc. exits) by start-ups in the Big Four vs. elsewhere | 12-monthly rolling periods

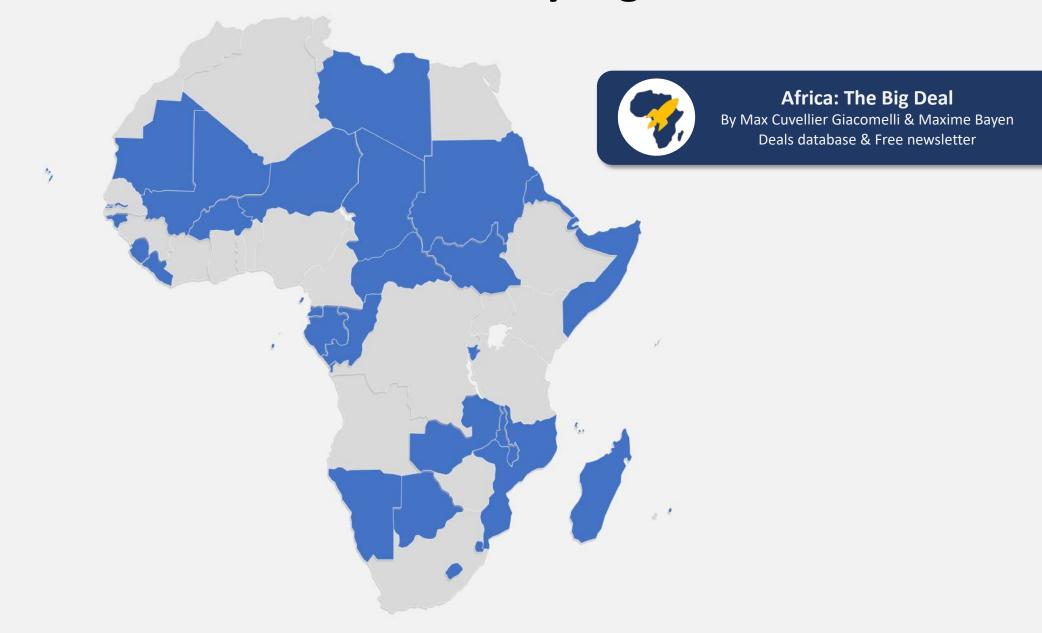


A third of \$100k+ deals now happen outside the Big Four

Start-ups raising at least \$100k+ (exc. exits) in key markets | absolute & %age | H1 2024 - H1 2025



Countries with no \$100k+ deal activity registered in H1 2025



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Share of global equity funding raised by start-ups in Africa

Fintech continues to attract almost half of all start-up funding

Total funding raised in H1 2025 (exc. exits) | by sector

Agri

& Food

Scale:

\$100m

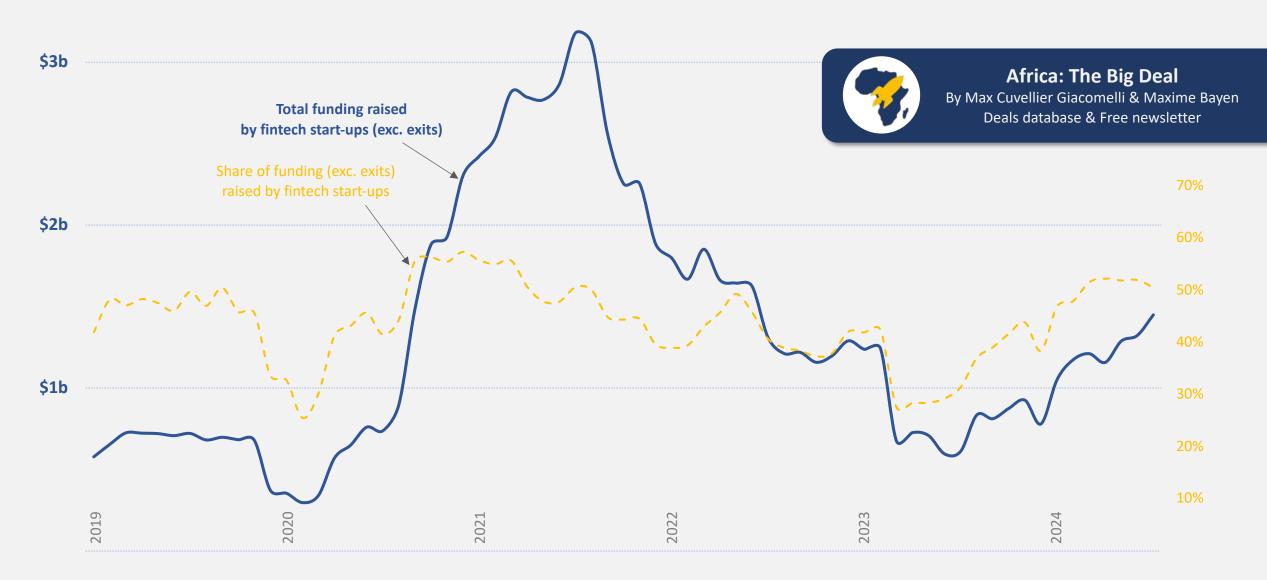


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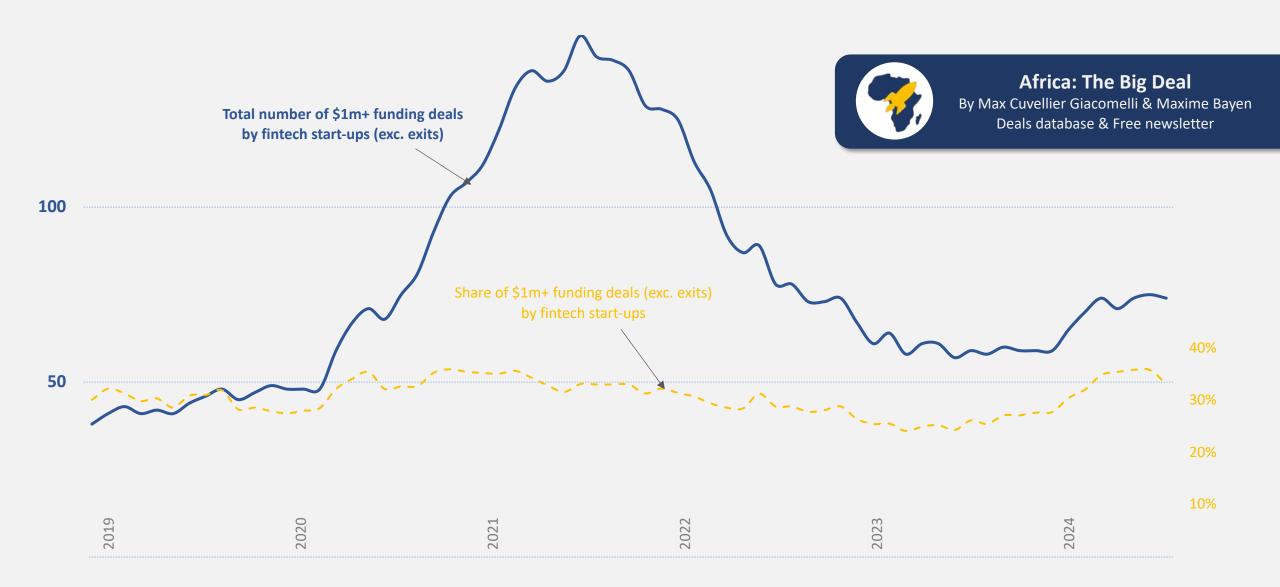
Fintech funding continues to climb; claims ½ of total invested

Funding (exc. exits) raised by fintech start-ups | absolute & %age | 12-monthly rolling periods



A third of \$1m+ deals are claimed by fintech start-ups

Funding (exc. exits) raised by fintech start-ups | absolute & %age | 12-monthly rolling periods



With \$300m raised, Climate Tech attracts 21% of H1 funding

Total funding raised in H1 2025 (exc. exits) | by sector x climate tech



Energy \$220m **20**%

> Healthcare \$160m **11%**

Logistics & Transport \$116m 8%

Proptech \$75m **5%**

Services

Education & Jobs

Deeptech

Retail

Agri & Food

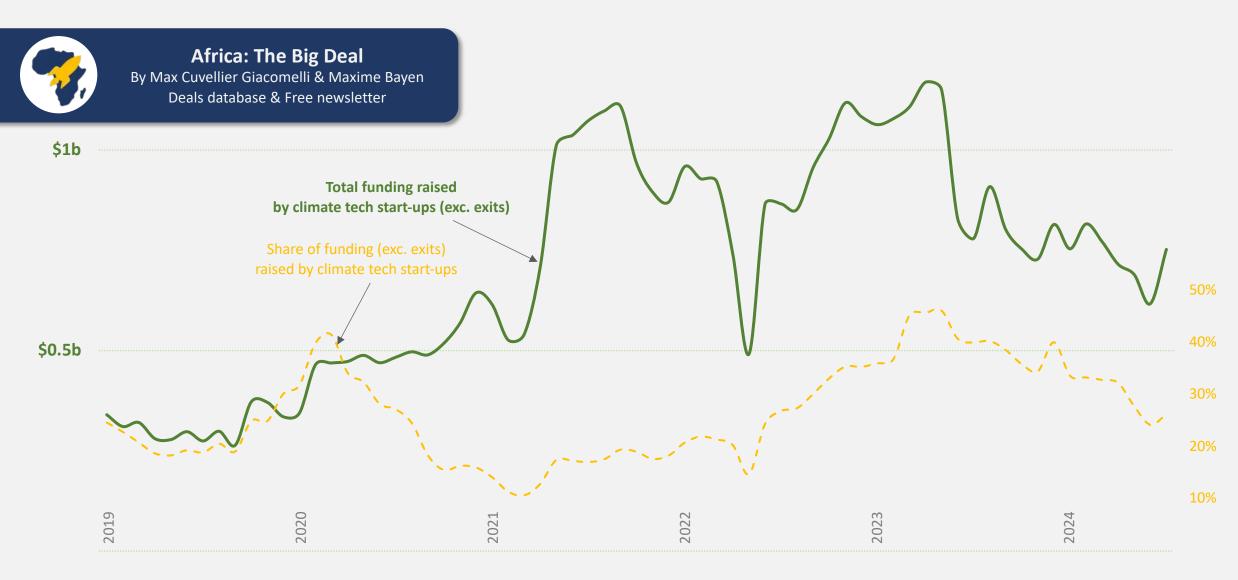






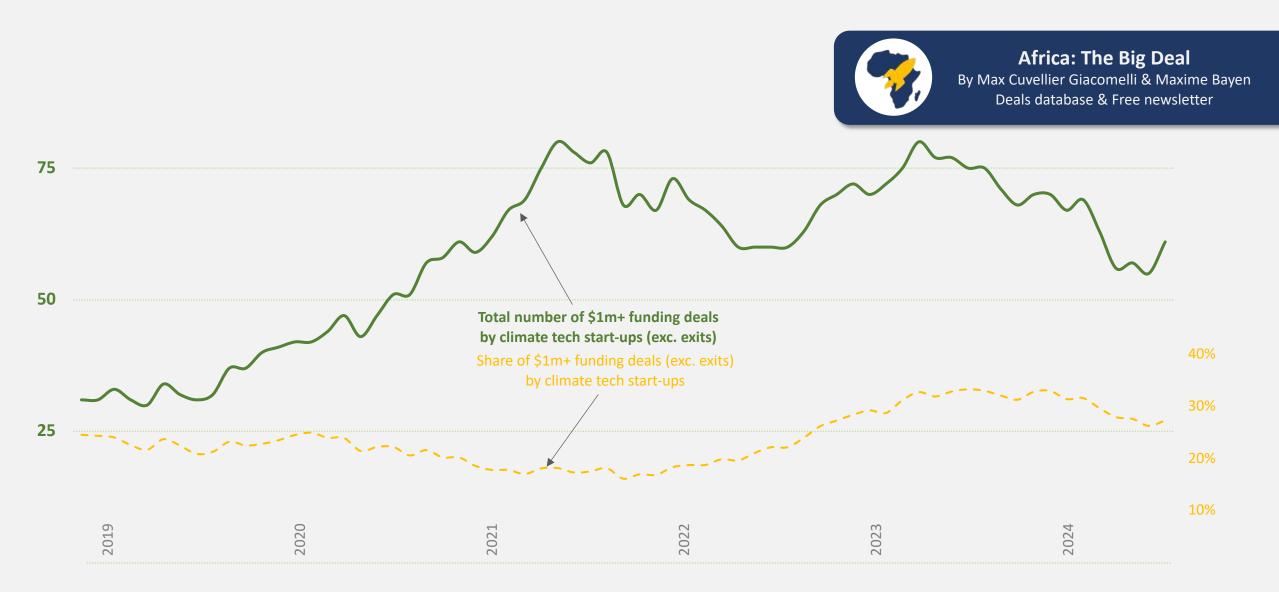
Climate Tech funding relatively stable but share is eroding

Funding (exc. exits) raised by climate tech start-ups | absolute & %age | 12-monthly rolling periods



Climate Tech share of \$1m+ deals stable at around 30%

Number of \$1m+ deals (exc. exits) by climate tech start-ups | absolute & %age | 12-monthly rolling periods



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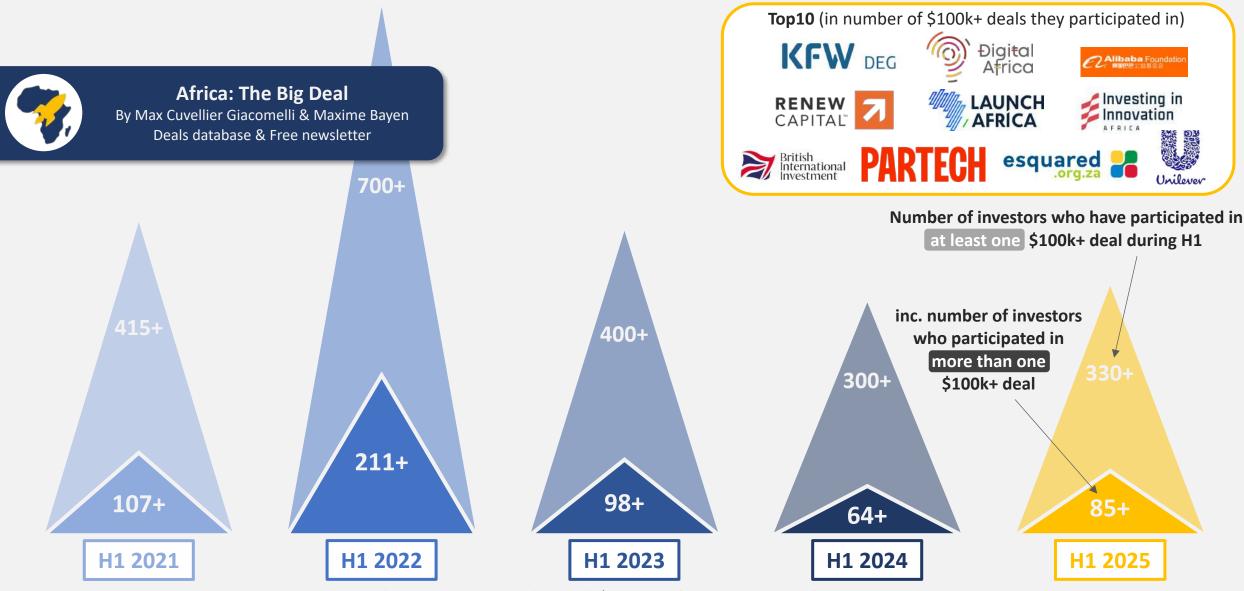
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Share of global equity funding raised by start-ups in Africa

A strong community of investors continues to bet on Africa

Investors involved in at least one/two \$100k+ deals (exc. exits) | H1 2021-2025



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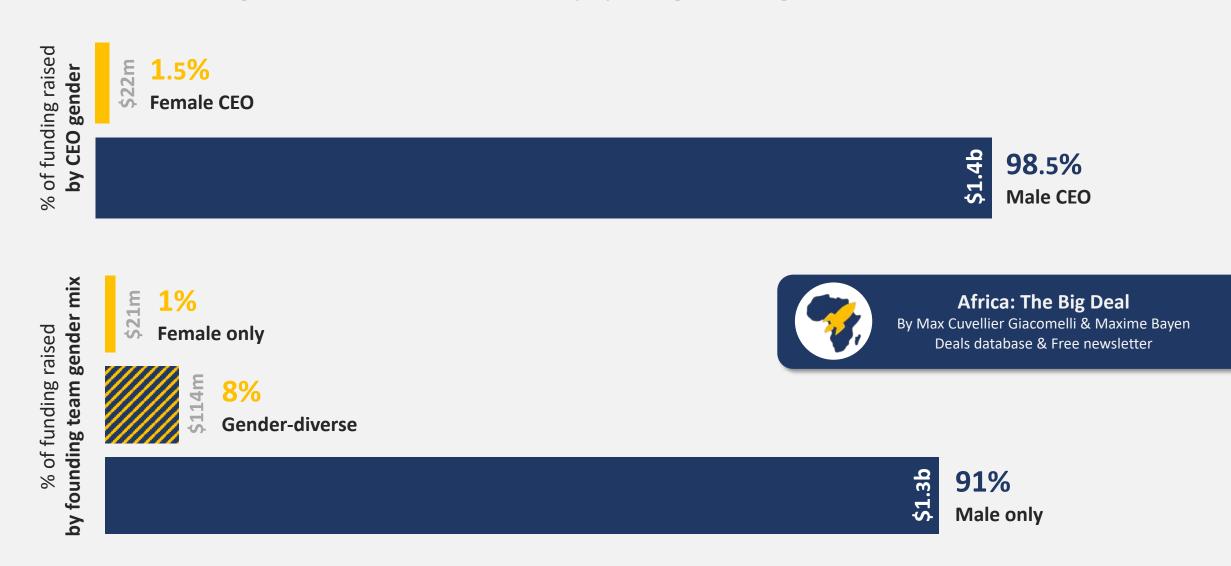
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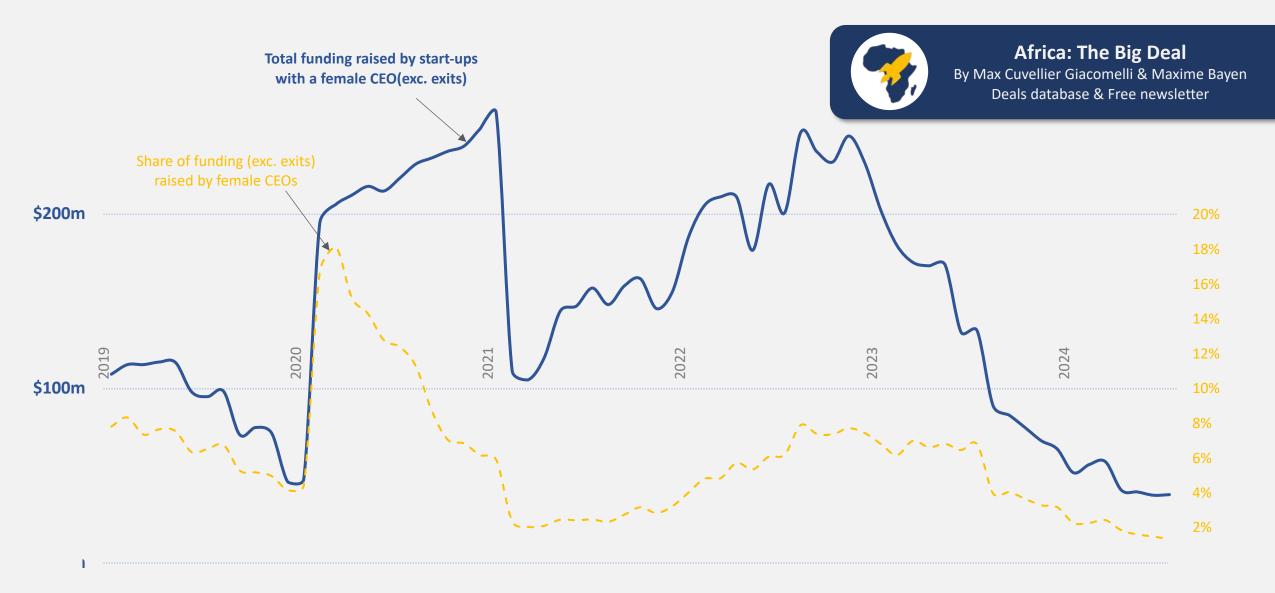
Investments in female (co-)founded and -led ventures in H1

Total funding raised in H1 2025 (exc. exits) | by CEO gender & gender mix of the founders



Investments in female-led start-ups at their lowest in years

Funding (exc. exits) raised by start-ups with a female CEO | 12-monthly rolling periods



Investments in female (co-)founded start-ups keep declining

Funding (exc. exits) raised by start-ups with at least one female co-founders | 12-monthly rolling periods



Female (co-)founded & -led start-ups by stage

Start-ups with

Start-ups with

at least one female co-founder a female CEO **Funding stage** % of equity deals % of equity funding % of equity deals % of equity funding 28% 24% **15%** 10% **Pre-Seed** 26% 25% 13% 9% Seed 22% 20% 12% 9% **Pre-Series A** 23% 19% 10% 5% Series A 16% 16% **Series B** 5% 6% Africa: **The Big Deal** by Max Cuvellier Giacomelli & Maxime Bayen Deals database 1% & Free newsletter 9% 3% Series C*

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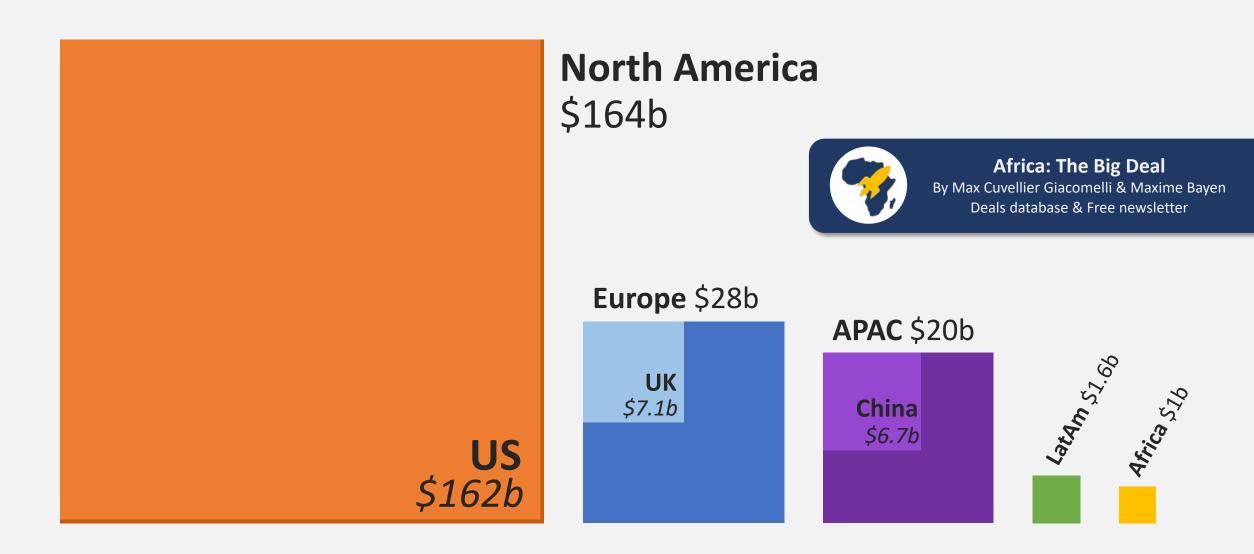
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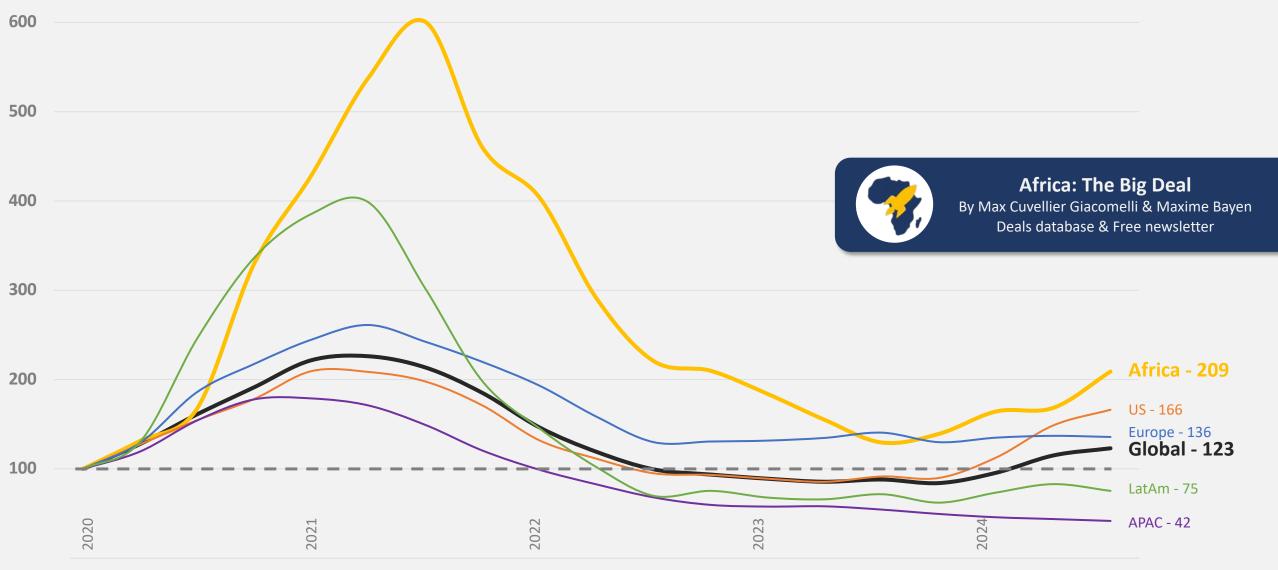
Africa's share of global VC remains negligible (0.4%)

Total equity funding raised | key regions and top 3 countries | H1 2025



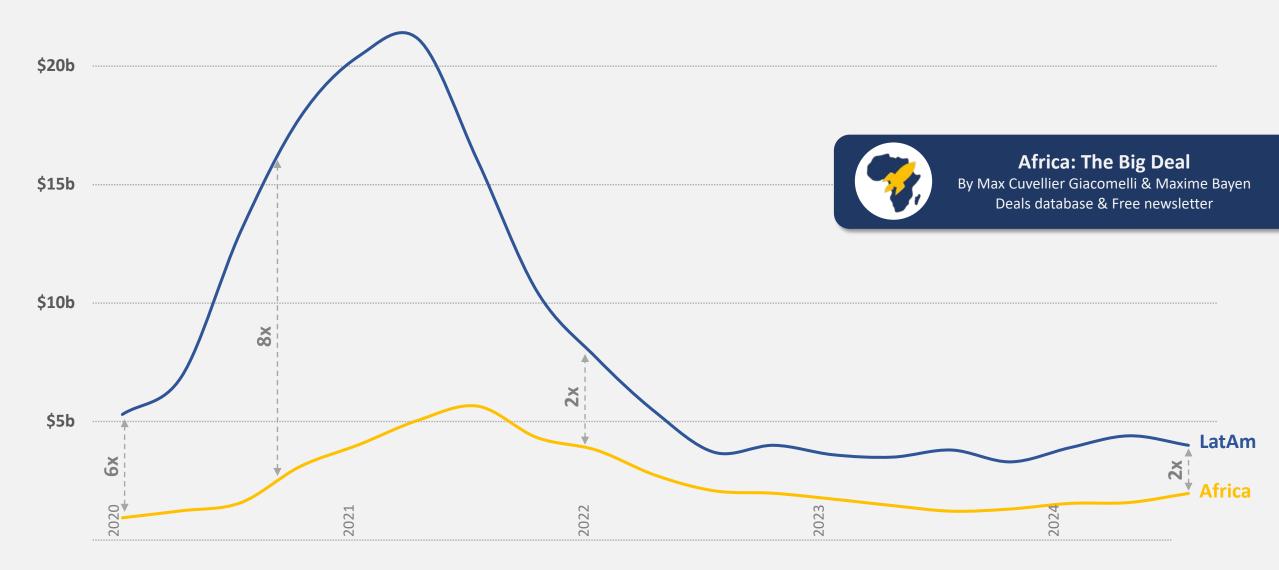
Africa held the most gains relatively vs. pre-heatwave levels

Total equity funding raised, compared to 2020 levels | by key regions | four-quarterly rolling periods



Since 2022, Africa raises around half as much as LatAm

Total equity funding raised | Africa vs. LatAm | four-quarterly rolling periods



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Now What?

After a period of stabilisation

Total funding raised (exc. exits) | 12-monthly rolling periods



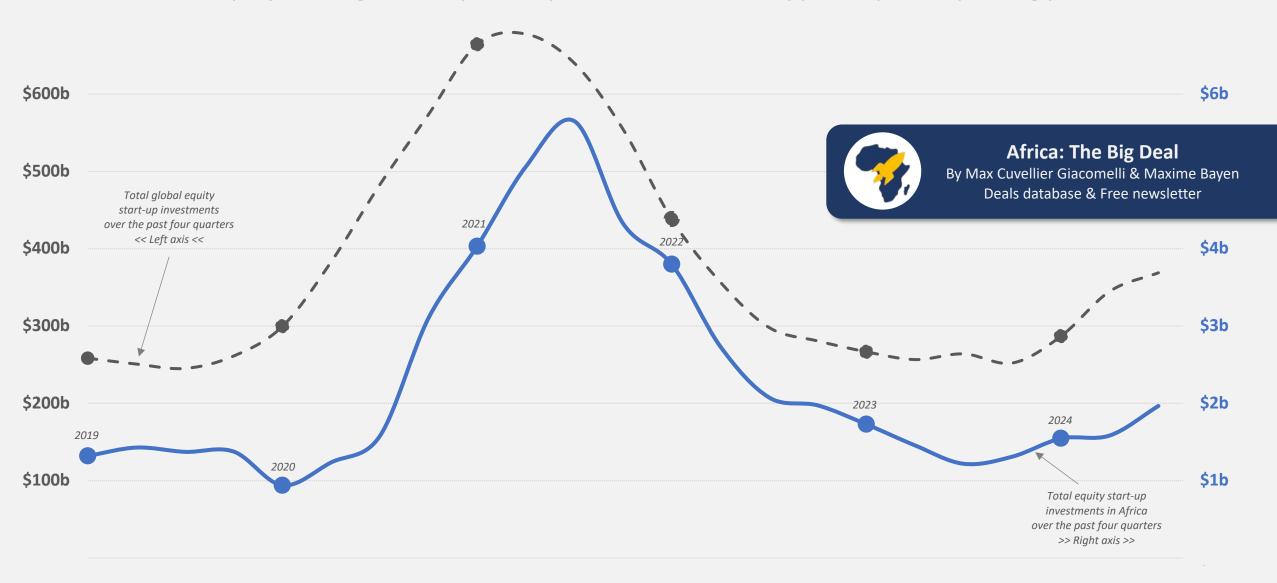
After a period of stabilisation, a new period of growth?

Total funding raised (exc. exits) | 12-monthly rolling periods



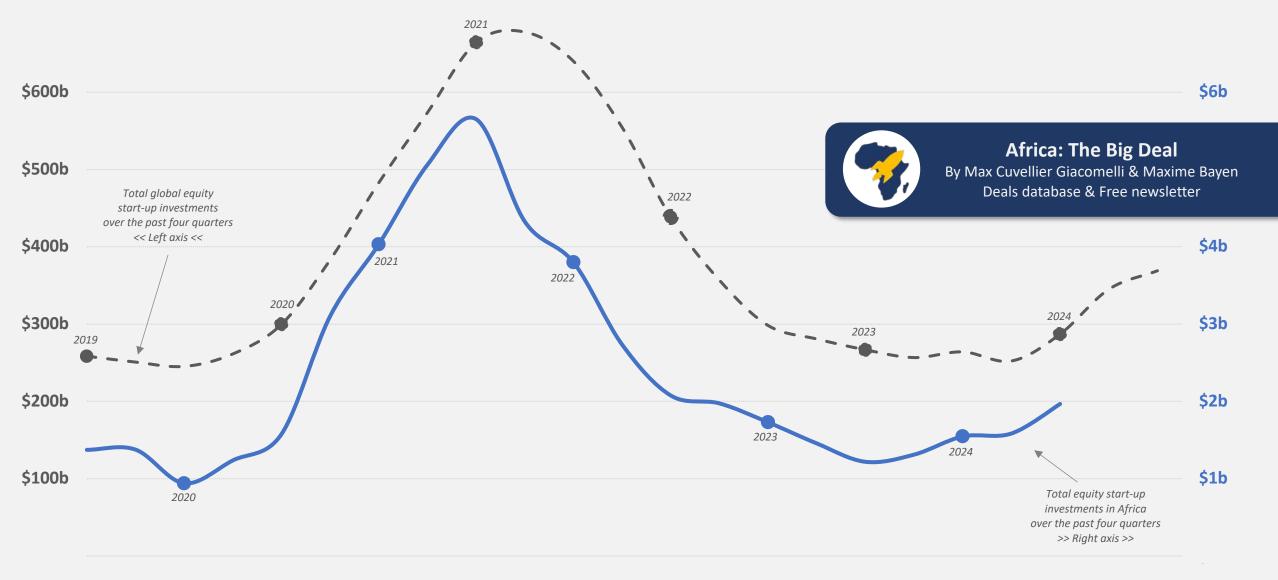
Africa continues to mirror global trends

Total equity funding raised by start-ups in Africa vs. Globally | four-quarterly rolling periods



Africa continues to mirror global trends, with a 6-month delay

Total equity funding raised by start-ups in Africa vs. Globally | four-quarterly rolling periods



What's your take?

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